

INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS



















4th WORKSHOP

on

Security & Stability in the Mediterranean and the Middle East

to be held on

30-31 May and 1 June 2024 in Athens, GREECE

This Workshop is organized by the **Institute of International Economic Relations** (IIER/IDOS) of Athens in collaboration with:

- ARAID/Universidad de Zaragoza, Spain
- Center for Mediterranean Studies, Yasar University, Turkey
- Institute for European Studies, University of Malta, Malta
- Neapolis University Pafos, Cyprus
- Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO) Cyprus Centre, Cyprus
- University of Catania, Italy

Event coordinators (academic)

- Prof. Charalampos Tsardanidis, Director, Institute of International Economic Relations, Greece
- Dr. Stelios Stavridis, ARAID Senior Research Fellow, University of Zaragoza, Spain

International Advisory Committee

- Fulvio Attina, Emeritus Professor of Political Science and International Relations, University of Catania, Italy
- Emre İşeri, Director of the Center for Mediterranean Studies, Professor Yasar University, Turkey
- Roderick Pace, Professor, University of Malta, Malta
- Stefania Panebianco, Associate Professor of Political Science, University of Catania, and Holder of the Jean Monnet Chair EUMedEA, Italy
- Pantelis Sklias, Rector, Neapolis University Pafos, Cyprus
- Harry Tzimitras, Director, Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO), Cyprus

PROGRAMME

Thursday, 30 May 2024

10:30 – 11:00 Arrival & Registration (welcome coffee)

11:00 - 13:00

PANEL 1: Impact of Gaza & Ukrainian War on the Middle East and Mediterranean

Chair: Prof. Vivi Kefala, Head of Middle East Programme, Institute of International Economic Relations (IIER), Greece

- Prof. **Charalampos Tsardanidis**, Honorary Professor, University of Peloponnese, Director, Institute of International Economic Relations (IIER), Greece: *Misperceptions and war: Israel, the causes and consequences of the Gaza War*
- Mrs Laura Gil-Besada, Chair of Legislative Studies, University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg & Dr. Stelios Stavridis, ARAID, University of Zaragoza, Spain: Unidas Podemos' Reaction to the 2022 Russian Invasion of Ukraine
- Dr. Vasilios Th. Zoumbos, Post Doc Fellow, Department of International and European Economic Studies, Athens University of Economics and Business, Greece: Bringing the New Era of NATO Security Reforms: The Case of Ukrainian War and its Impact on the Middle East and Mediterranean Region

13:00-14:30 Lunch

14:30 - 16:30

PANEL 2: Greater Maghreb, Western Security and the Decline of MENA Concept, Geopolitics, Great Powers and Hybrid Threats

Chair: Prof. **David Garcia Cantalapiedra**, PhD, Co-Director, Complutense Group of International and Strategic Studies, Spain

- Prof. **Raquel Barras**, PhD, Complutense University of Madrid, Spain: *The Decline of MENA* and the rise of the Greater Maghreb Regional Security Complex
- Prof. Gustavo Díaz Matey, PhD, Complutense University of Madrid, Spain: Peace Operations: Between Deterrence and Peace Enforcement. Lessons for the Greater Maghreb
- Prof. Natividad Fernández-Sola, PhD, Chair on International Law and International Relations, University of Zaragoza, Spain: Russian Role in the Greater Maghreb
- Prof. **David Garcia Cantalapiedra**, PhD, University of Madrid, Spain: "Hybridization" vs. Hybrid Threats: Western Debate and Impact in the Greater Maghreb

Friday, 31 May 2024

10:00 - 12:00

PANEL 3: Refugee Crisis, Displacement and Migration

Chair: Prof. Roderick Pace, Institute for European Studies, University of Malta, Malta

- Prof. **Belachew Gebrewold,** MCI, Innsbruck, University of Applied Sciences, Austria: *Postcolonial African Migration to the West: A Mimetic Desire for Being*
- Dr. **Ayman Zohry**, Independent Expert, Egypt: *Re-examining Replacement Migration as a tool for Demographic Resilience*
- Mr. Markos Psimitis, Researcher, Lesvos Island, Greece: Security Unveiled: An In-Depth Analysis of the 2015 Refugee Crisis's Impact on Human Security in the EU

12:00 - 12:30 Coffee Break

12:30 - 14:30

PANEL 4: Politics and Migration

Chair: Mrs **Effie Charalampaki**, Head of the Research Programme on the Theory and Practice of International Relations, Institute of International Economic Relations (IIER), Greece

- Prof. Tina Mavrikos Adamou, Adjunct Professor of Political Science, American College of Thessaloniki, Greece: Reconciling State Security and Humans Security: Irregular Migration in the Mediterranean
- Asst. Prof. Esra Dilek, Kadir Has University, Istanbul Turkey, & Asst. Prof. Fulya Hisarlioglu, Kadir Has University, Istanbul Turkey: Ethnopopulist Politics of Contention: The Ascendancy of Anti-Immigrant Parties in Greece and Turkey
- Ms Habiba Diaaeldin, Political Researcher, Al Habtoor Research Centre, Cairo, Egypt: Unraveling the Far-Right Surge in Europe and its Ripple Effects on Migration, Geopolitics, and Humanitarian Crises in the MENA Region

14:30 - 15:30 Lunch

15:30 - 17:30

PANEL 5: Western Sahara

Chair: Dr. Meriem Nali, Université of Grenoble Alpes, France

• Dr. **Jacob Mundy**, Associate Professor and Director, Peace and Conflict Studies, Colgate University, USA: *Infrastructures of Global Insecurity: Western Sahara Reconsidered*

- Dr. Sidi Omar, Jaume I University, Spain: Western Sahara: a critical analysis of UN management of a Protracted Conflict
- Dr. Meriem Nali, Université of Grenoble Alpes, France: Soft Power through Litigation: The Aftermath of the CJEU Rulings on EU-Morocco Trade and Beyond

17:30 – 18:00 Coffee Break

18:00 - 20:00

PANEL 6: Parliamentary Diplomacy

Chair: Prof. **Charalampos Tsardanidis**, Honorary Professor, University of Peloponnese, Director, Institute of International Economic Relations (IIER), Greece

- Dr. Meriem Nali, University of Grenoble Alpes, France: Reimagining Parliamentary Diplomacy: The European Parliament's Role in Addressing the Western Sahara Conflict in the Mediterranean
- Asst. Prof. Paula Lamoso González, Loyola University Andalusia, Spain & Dr. Stelios Stavridis, ARAID Senior Research Fellow, University of Zaragoza, Spain: The European Parliament and the 2023 Israel-Hamas War
- Adj. Prof. **Jordi Xuclà Costa**, Department of Communications and International Relations, University Ramon LlUll, Spain: *The New Foreign Policy of the European Union in the South Caucasus: Energy Security and Parliamentary Diplomacy*
- Prof. Roderick Pace, Institute for European Studies, University of Malta, Malta: The End of Tunisia's Flirt with Democracy: EU Democracy Promotion, the European Parliament and Parliamentary Diplomacy
- Adj. Prof. Marta Pascal, Pompeu Fabra University, Barcelona, Spain & Adj. Prof. Jordi Xuclà Costa, Department of Communications and International Relations, University Ramon LlUll, Spain: The Parliamentary Assembly of the Union for the Mediterranean: Evaluation of its Work and Challenges (2014-2024)

Saturday, 1 June 2024

10:00 - 12:00

PANEL 7: Cooperation in the Mediterranean

Chair: Prof. **Panayotis Tsakonas**, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, University of Athens, Greece

• Dr. Andreas Kotelis, University of Malta, Malta: Epistemic Communities and Innovation Cooperation in the Eastern Mediterranean

- Prof. Emre İşeri, Director, Research Center for Mediterranean, Yasar University, Turkey: Navigating the Anthropocene: Geopolitics, Green Economic Transition, and Renewable Energy Cooperation in the Eastern Mediterranean.
- Dr. Hoda Shaltout, Assistant Professor, Political Science Department, School of Economics and Politics, New Giza University, Egypt: The 2015 Mediterranean Crisis and European Human Rights Values: Security Comes Before R2P?

12:00 – 12:30 Coffee Break

12:30 - 14:30

Round Table: Turkey's Role in the Eastern Mediterranean and Middle East

Chair: Prof. **Charalampos Tsardanidis**, Honorary Professor, University of Peloponnese, Director, Institute of International Economic Relations (IIER), Greece

- Mr. Alexis Lekakis Kerkyraios, Phd Candidate, Panteion University, Greece: *The Gaza War's Impact on Iranian -Turkish relations: Still Frenemies?*
- Prof. Emre İşeri, Director, Research Center for Mediterranean, Yasar University, Turkey
- Associate Professor Ekavi Athanassopoulou, Faculty of Political Science & Public Administration, University of Athens, Greece
- Prof. **Panayotis Tsakonas**, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, University of Athens, Greece
- Dr. **Ronald Meinardus**, Senior Research Fellow; Hellenic Foundation for European and Foreign Policy (ELIAMEP), Greece